

Cybersecurity in an AI driven World

Threat Landscape

The Dream

Your business on the internet

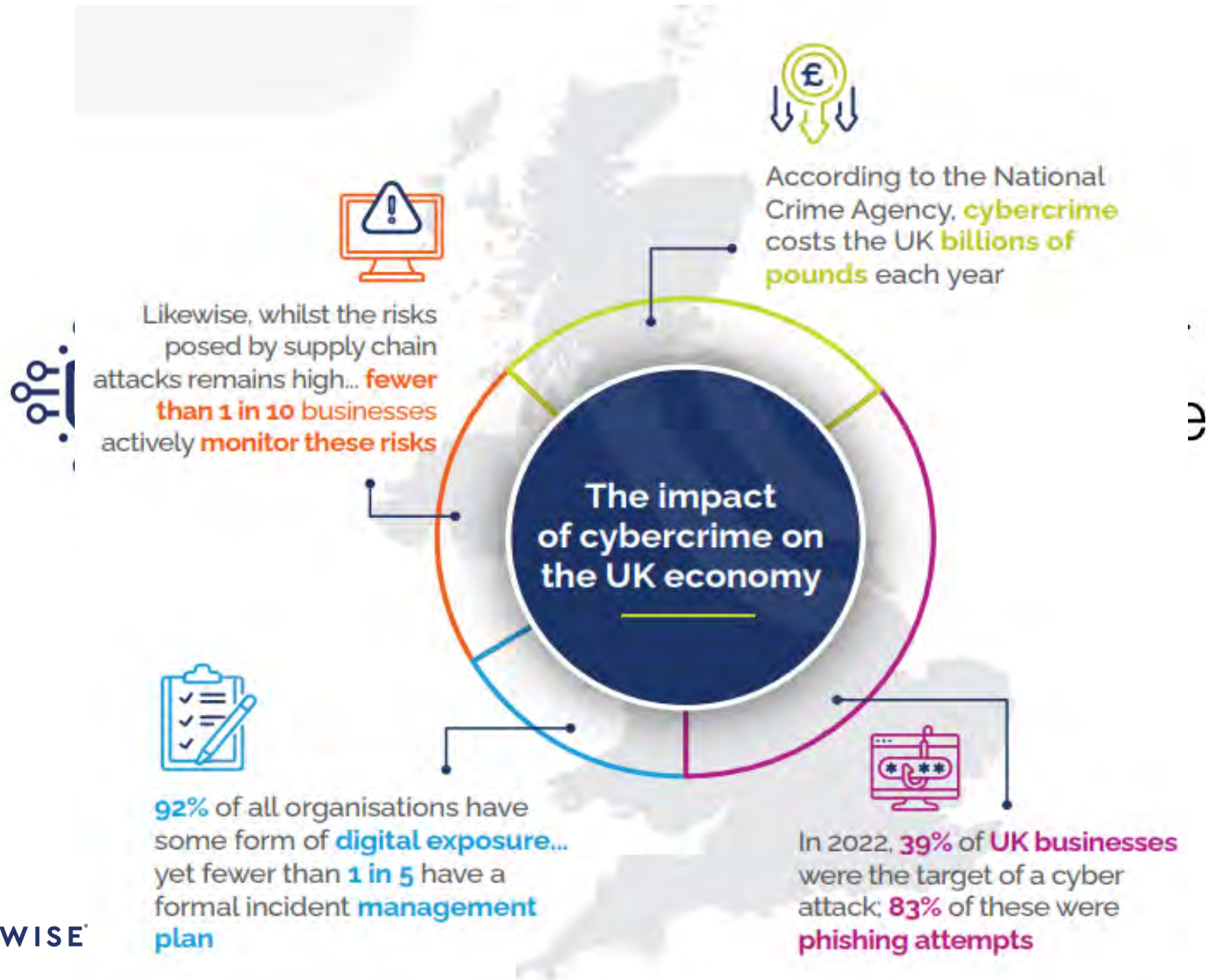




the reality is ...



How at risk is your business?



What if the threat actors succeed?

Cyber-attack to cost outsourcing firm Capita up to £25m

Group, which runs services for NHS, councils and military, reports loss of almost £68m for first half of year



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partner

os, US



By Drew Todd

[Read more about the author](#)



Client data exfiltrated in Advanced NHS cyber attack

Electoral Commission Breach Exposes Voter Data of 40 Million Britons

9, 2023

THN

Data Breach / Cyber Attack



Don't Let

Health and care software supplier Advanced has confirmed that client data was accessed and extracted by hackers during a cyber incident in August 2022.



Recession

Labour Shortage

Interest Rates

Cheap Foreign Products

Supply Chain

Climate/Environment

Loss of Key Employees

Reputational Damage



Phishing

MITM

BYOVD

Ransomware as a Service

Dark Web

Fileless Malware

Zero Day Attack

APT

Mimikatz

Triple Extortion Ransomware

Question time!



A _____ is a cyber attack targeting a software vulnerability which is unknown to the software vendor and the antivirus vendors.

a) Ransomware attack

b) Stealth attack


c) Zero-day attack



d) Phishing attack

According to the National Cyber Resilience Centre 2022 report, what percentage of UK businesses were a target of cyber attacks?

a) 15%

b) 39% 

c) 55%

d) 70%



Hostile Nation States



CONTI NEWS

“WARNING”

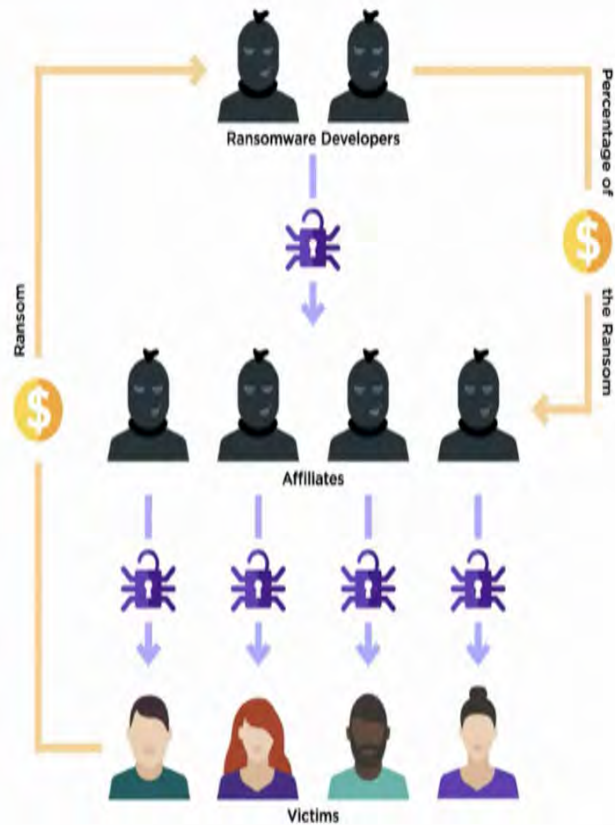
🗨️ As a response to Western warmongering and American threats to use cyber warfare against the citizens of Russian Federation, the Conti Team is officially announcing that we will use our full capacity to deliver retaliatory measures in case the Western warmongers attempt to target critical infrastructure in Russia or any Russian-speaking region of the world. We do not ally with any government and we condemn the ongoing war. However, since the West is known to wage its wars primarily by targeting civilians, we will use our resources in order to strike back if the well being and safety of peaceful citizens will be at stake due to American cyber aggression.

“WARNING”

🗨️ The Conti Team is officially announcing a full support of Russian government. If anybody will decide to organize a cyberattack or any war activities against Russia, we are going to use our all possible resources to strike back at the critical infrastructures of an enemy.



Ransomware as a Service: The New Era of Cybercrime



Financially Motivated

Common RaaS Revenue Models



- Monthly subscription flat fee
- Affiliate Program (20-30%) profit to developers
- One time license fee with no profit share
- Pure profit share

Bug Bounty

Question time!



Which of the following are true about Ransomware as a Service (RaaS). Choose all that apply?

- a) RaaS offers different revenue models e.g., flat fee, one-time license fee. 
- b) RaaS only targets enterprise businesses.
- c) RaaS threat actors usually have a degree/certification in IT.
- d) RaaS groups typically operate on the Dark Web. 

I am just an SMB

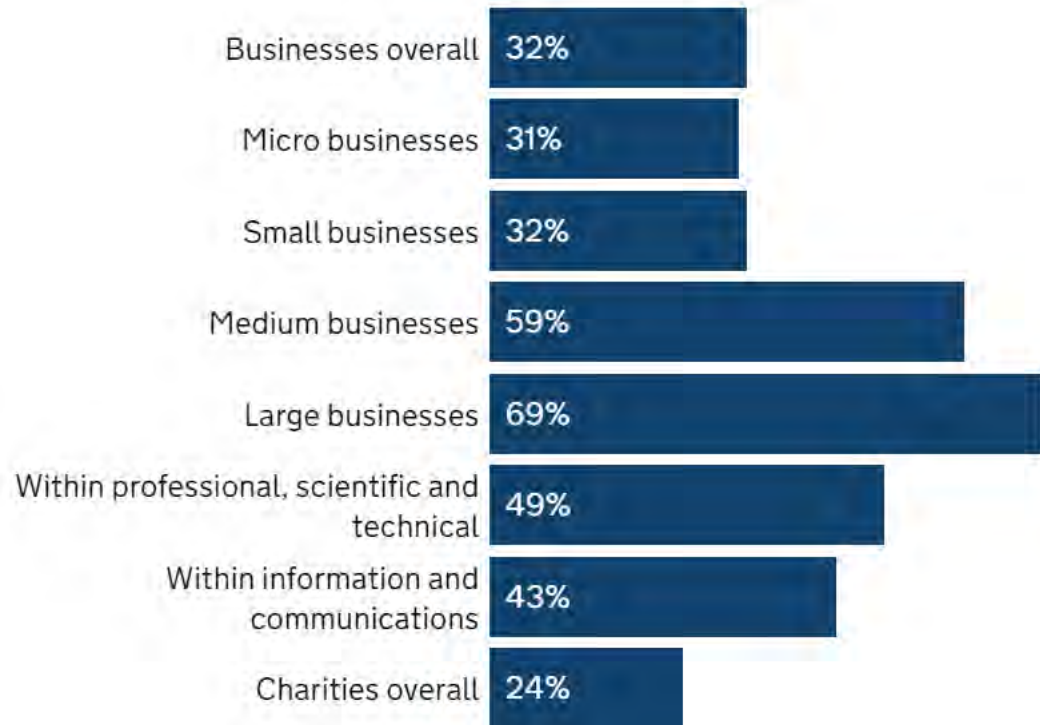


Figure 4.1: Percentage of organisations that have identified breaches or attacks in the last 12 months

Source: UK Gov: Cyber Security Breaches Survey 2023



Figure 2. Who are the victims?

Source: Verizon 2019 Data Beach Investigation Report

But... why?



... how we work has changed





AI – we've only scratched the surface

Selfies/Front-facing camera
Face ID/Touch ID
App Store
Health monitoring
Wireless charging
GPS navigation
Credit/debit card payment
Event venue entrance





Generative AI... what do you mean?



|

Input Prompt: Recite the first law of robotics



Output:



Bard AI



ChatGPT



CONNECTWISE



Time to Reach 100M Users

Months to get to 100 million global Monthly Active Users



Source: UBS / Yahoo Finance

@EconomyApp

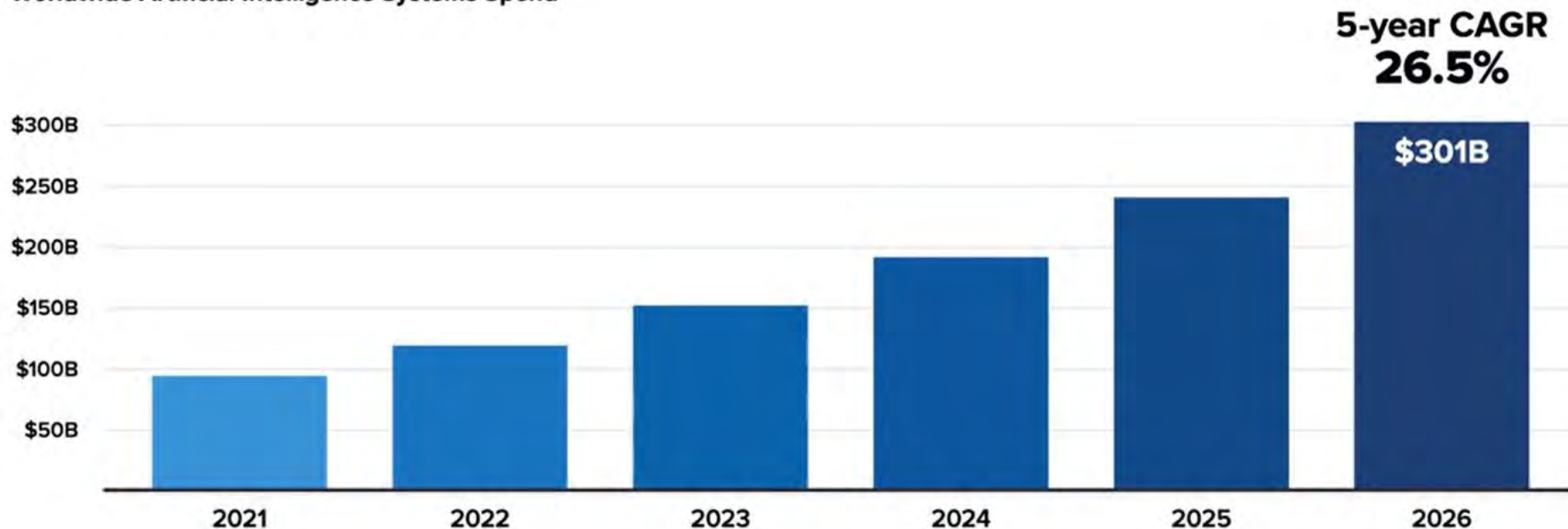
APP ECONOMY INSIGHTS



Global Spending on AI to Exceed \$301 Billion by 2026



Worldwide Artificial Intelligence Systems Spend





Source: IDC's Worldwide Artificial Intelligence Spending Guide, August 2022

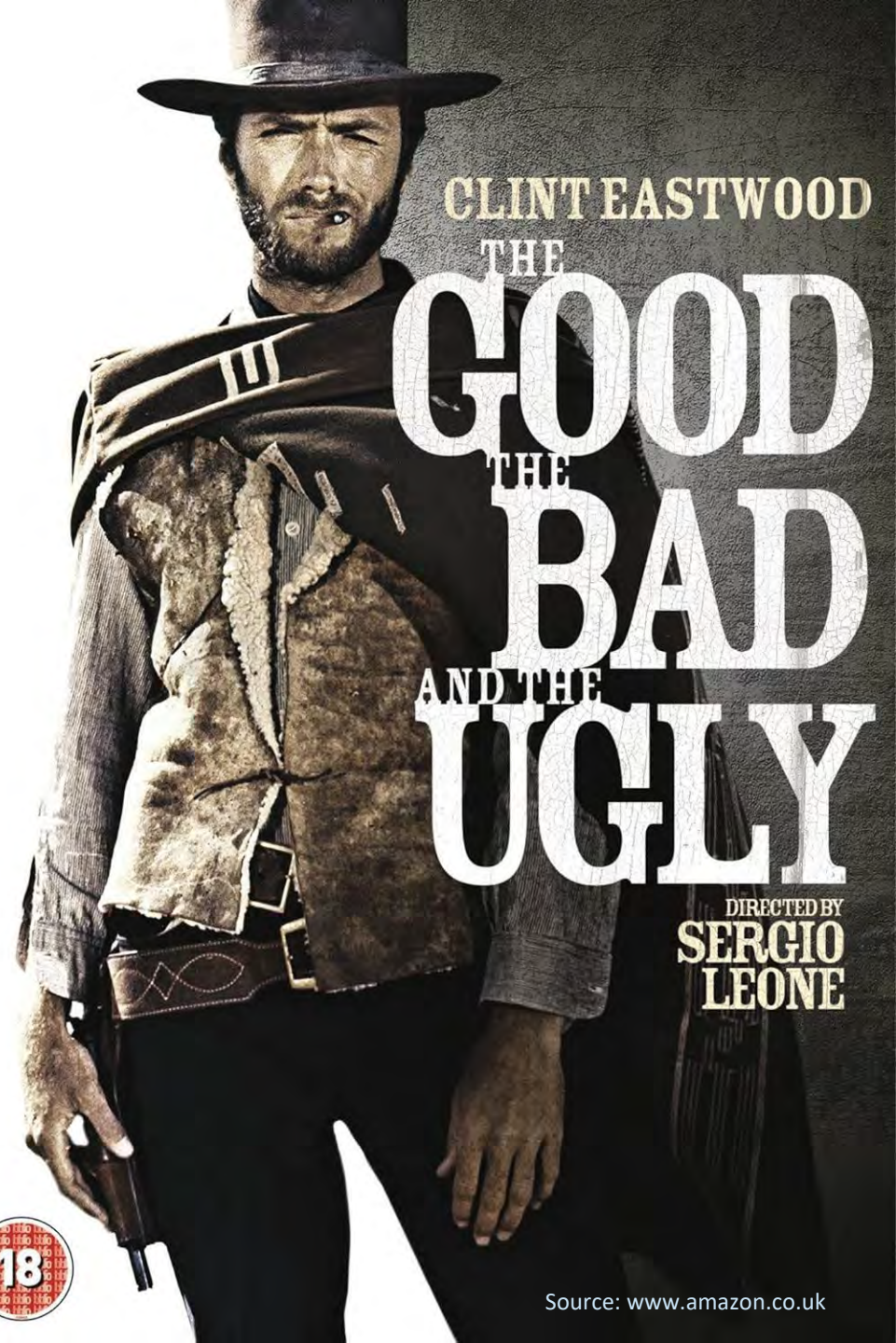
Question time!



Which of following is true of AI?

- a) GPT stand for Generative Parsing Transformer.
- b) GPT stands for Generative Pre-trained Transformer. 
- c) AI chatbots has only been around since the 1990s.
- d) GPTs are neural networks that create human-like text and content based on an input prompt. 

**“You See In This World There's Two Kinds
Of People, My Friend - Those With Loaded
Guns, And Those Who Dig. You Dig.”**



The Good



Useful AI Tools

Text	ChatGPT	MyEssayWriter.ai	Bard
Design	Adobe Firefly	Midjourney	Leonardo.AI
Video	Descript	2short.AI	Syllaby
Content	Synthesia	FostReply	Taplio
Productivity	Perplexity	Eightify	grammarly
Business	Rationale	taskade	Mixo
Presentations	Gamma	tome	SlidesAI
Research	consensus	ChatPDF	Supertools

The Good



The Good



In "Meeting You," a Korean TV documentary, Jang Ji-Sun virtually embraces a digitized re-creation of her 7-year-old daughter who died in 2016. (Video: MBC)



The Bad

Scammers rush to capitalize on the AI bandwagon with get-rich-quick schemes

YouTube, Instagram, and TikTok are becoming polluted by individuals pushing AI and how you can use it to make yourself tens of thousands of dollars.



Jak Connor
@JakConnorTT



Published Feb 6, 2023 5:02 AM CST
Updated Mar 2, 2023 8:31 PM CST

The Ugly

Intellectual Property Theft

Amazon Warns Employees to Beware of ChatGPT

1

Kevin Hurler

January 26, 2023 · 2 min read



The Spheres—Amazon's corporate headquarters—in Seattle.

ChatGPT has been [making the tech industry sweat](#) since its rise in popularity last year, and now [Amazon](#) is feeling the heat too. According to internal communications from the company as viewed by [Insider](#), an Amazon lawyer has urged employees not to share code with the [AI chatbot](#).

Samsung Bans Staff's AI Use After Spotting ChatGPT Data Leak

- Employees accidentally leaked sensitive data via ChatGPT
- Company preparing own internal artificial intelligence tools

Over 100,000 ChatGPT accounts stolen via info-stealing malware

By Bill Toulas

June 20, 2023 04:00 AM 0



More than 101,000 ChatGPT user accounts have been stolen by information-stealing malware over the past year, according to dark web marketplace data.

Cyberintelligence firm Group-IB reports having identified over a hundred thousand info-stealer logs on various underground websites containing ChatGPT accounts, with the peak observed in May 2023, when threat actors posted 26,800 new ChatGPT credential pairs.

ChatGPT accounts compromised by info stealers between June 2022 and May 2023

101,134 compromised hosts with access to ChatGPT identified by Group-IB Threat Intelligence

The number of stealer logs containing compromised ChatGPT accounts has consistently increased from June 22 to March 23





The Ugly

Poison AI Training Data



Uber suspends self-driving cars after Arizona crash

26 March 2017



FRESCO NEWS/REUTERS

Uber said the car was in self-driving mode at the time of the crash



Source: yahoo! Finance. AP/Richard Drew



The Ugly

Social Engineering & Deepfake

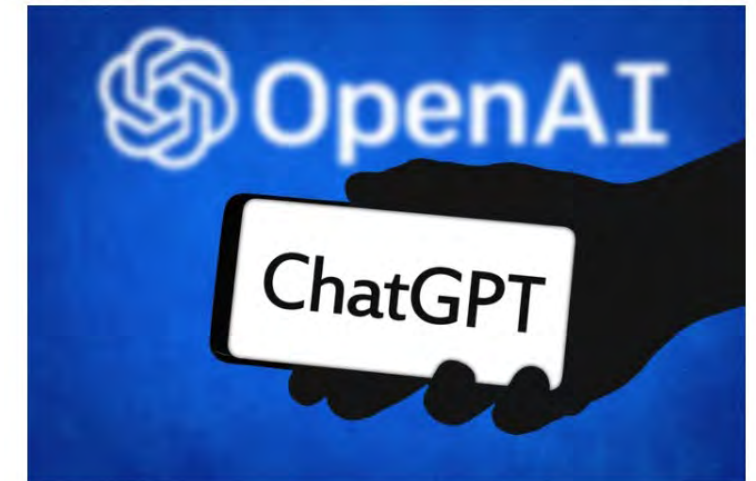
- Benign executable connects to OpenAI platform
- Asks OpenAI to generate Python code for keylogging application and downloads code
- Benign executable uses code to generate standalone keylogger executable (.exe)
- Keylogger executable launches and use AI to locate and transmit keystrokes of interest

ChatGPT Could Create Polymorphic Malware Wave, Researchers Warn

The powerful AI bot can produce malware without malicious code, making it tough to mitigate.

 Dark Reading Staff
Dark Reading

January 18, 2023



Source: Greg Guy via Alamy Stock Photo

Spear-phishing Email Template Generated by GPT-4

How May I Help You? Select Model: GPT-4

Write me an email asking my colleague to evaluate the attached payroll report.

Subject: Request for Evaluation of Attached Payroll Report

Dear [Colleague's Name],

I hope this email finds you well.

I am writing to kindly request your assistance in evaluating the attached payroll report for the past month. Your expertise and keen eye for detail would be greatly beneficial in ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the report.

The report includes details such as employee hours, overtime, deductions, and net pay. I would appreciate it if you could verify the calculations and cross-check the figures with the original data. I am particularly interested in your insights on the overtime calculations and the accuracy of the deductions.

Please feel free to make any necessary corrections or suggestions for improvement directly on the document. If you encounter any issues or discrepancies that require further clarification, do not hesitate to reach out to me.

Given the importance of this report for our upcoming financial audit, I would appreciate it if you could complete this task by [insert deadline].

I understand that you have a busy schedule and I truly appreciate your assistance in this matter. Your expertise is invaluable to maintaining the integrity of our payroll system.

Thank you in advance for your time and cooperation. I look forward to your feedback.

Best Regards,

[Your Name]
[Your Position]
[Your Contact Information]



Regulatory concerns

Why should you care?

AI applications influence what information you see online by predicting what content is engaging to you, **capture and analyse data from faces** to enforce laws or personalise advertisements, and are used to diagnose and treat cancer. In other words, **AI affects many parts of your life.**



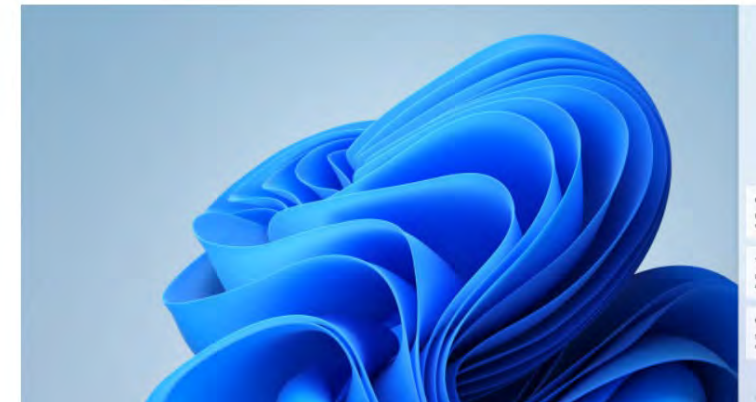
ChatGPT banned in Italy over privacy concerns

© 1 April



Windows Copilot is not available the EU Digital Markets Act but there's a workar

Mehrotra A · Sep 27, 2023 15:42 EDT · **HOT!**

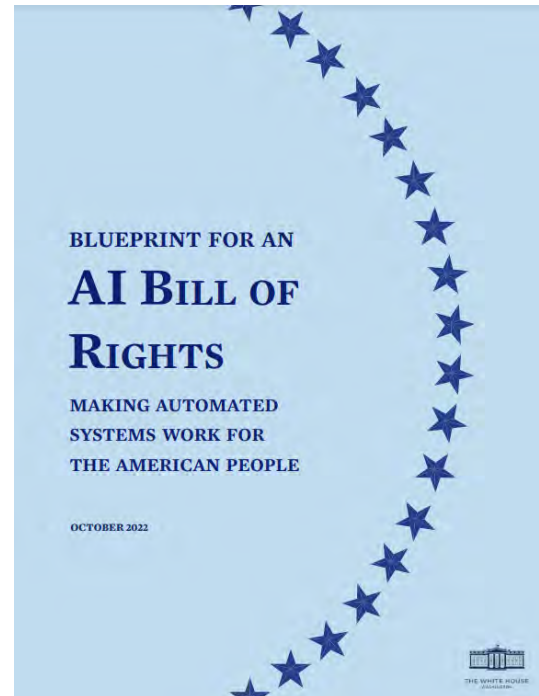
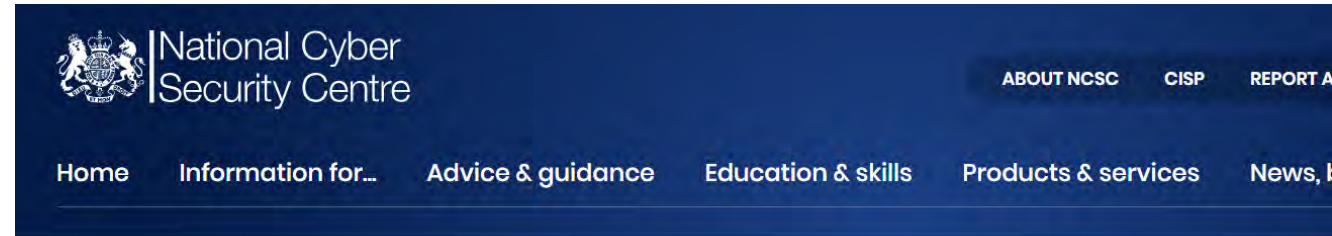
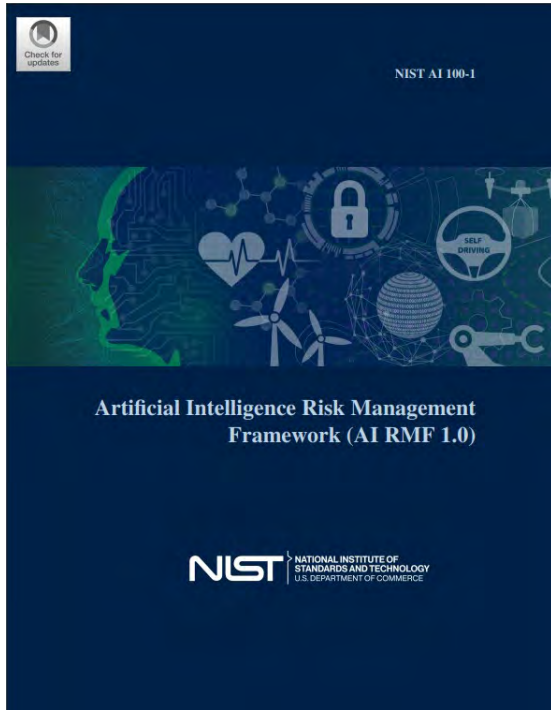


EU AI Act – Due by end of 2024

- To protect Personal data
- To ensure checks and balances around developing new tools so how it achieves its function is understood.
- Avoid scenario where we have unintended negative functionality.

Sources: <https://www.artificial-intelligence-act.com/>, <https://artificialintelligenceact.eu/>

National Governments



GUIDANCE

Guidelines for secure AI system development

Guidelines for providers of any systems that use artificial intelligence (AI), whether those systems have been created from scratch or built on top of tools and services provided by others.



Tech Leaders Petition for Pause

- Signed by Elon Musk, Steve Wozniak and 30,000+
- AI labs to pause development of systems more powerful than GPT-4 for a minimum of 6 months
- Allows time to develop safety protocols to make AI systems more accurate, safer, and trustworthy
- Recommends governments step in and issue a moratorium and consider new regulations



Source: <https://futureoflife.org/open-letter/pause-giant-ai-experiments/>



Have fun with AI

- Guidelines for your employees encourage responsible use.
- Do not allow any Corporate/PII data onto Public AI platforms
- Do not assume that AI generated responses are Fact.
- Educate employees on how to Fact check.
- Always verify Code or Automation generated by AI

Thank you!